

# *Phalaroides arundinacea*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.37**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Geophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **24.41**

## Flower

Flowering period: **April-August**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.65**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.4**

Moisture indicator value: **8.4**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.8**

Salinity indicator value: **0.3**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.93**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.58**

Disturbance severity: **0.46**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.39**

Mowing frequency: **0.43**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.15**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [OD \(PHR\) \*Phragmito-Magnocaricetea\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [Q51 Tall-helophyte bed](#), [R55 Lowland moist or wet tall-herb and fern fringe](#), [T11 Temperate Salix and Populus riparian forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [Q51 Tall-helophyte bed](#), [Q52 Small-helophyte bed](#), [Q53 Tall-sedge bed](#), [Q54 Inland saline or brackish helophyte bed](#), [Q61 Periodically exposed shore with stable, eutrophic sediments with pioneer or ephemeral vegetation](#), [R35 Moist or wet mesotrophic to eutrophic hay meadow](#), [R36 Moist or wet mesotrophic to eutrophic pasture](#), [R55 Lowland moist or wet tall-herb and fern fringe](#), [S91 Temperate riparian scrub](#), [T11 Temperate Salix and Populus riparian forest](#), [T12 Alnus glutinosa-Alnus incana forest on riparian and mineral soils](#), [T13 Temperate hardwood riparian forest](#)

Dominant species of EUNIS habitats: [Q51 Tall-helophyte bed](#), [T11 Temperate Salix and Populus riparian forest](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Aquatic, Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

## Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **8**