

# *Phalaris paradoxa*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.39**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **26.65**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-May**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.3**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **2, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Slightly saline or brackish**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.5**

Temperature indicator value: **9**

Moisture indicator value: **5**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0.5**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.88**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.05**

Disturbance severity: **0.86**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.85**

Mowing frequency: **0.52**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.56**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QC \(CHE\) \*Chenopodietea\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**