

Onoclea struthiopteris

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.97**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **28.55**

Flower

Flowering period: **June-September**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **5.1**

Moisture indicator value: **7**

Reaction indicator value: **6.8**

Nutrient indicator value: **7**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.17**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.43**

Disturbance severity: **0.69**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.28**

Mowing frequency: **0.02**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.1**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [HA \(POP\) *Alno glutinosae-Populetea albae*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Scrub, Forest, Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality: 7

Continentality amplitude: 4