

# *Neotorularia contortuplicata*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **2.35**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.19**

Disturbance severity: **0.35**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.35**

Mowing frequency: **0**

Grazing pressure: **0.4**

Soil disturbance: **0.26**

## Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S67 Aralo-Caspian semi-desert](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S67 Aralo-Caspian semi-desert](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Semi-desert**