

# *Juglans regia*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **19.47**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Tree**

## Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Broad deciduous or semi-deciduous**

Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Winter deciduous**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **14.6**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-May**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **6609.81**

Dispersal mode: **Dyszoochory, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.1**

Moisture indicator value: **5.3**

Reaction indicator value: **7.1**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.1**  
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.36**  
Disturbance severity: **0.7**  
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.2**  
Mowing frequency: **0.03**  
Grazing pressure: **0.19**  
Soil disturbance: **0.13**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [HA \(POP\) \*Alno glutinosae-Populetea albae\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T1G \*Alnus cordata forest\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Forest**

## Distribution

Continentality: **5**

Continentality amplitude: **3**