

# *Jacobaea subalpina*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.42**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **May-August**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.42**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.5**

Temperature indicator value: **3.8**

Moisture indicator value: **7.3**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.7**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.54**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.26**

Disturbance severity: **0.45**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.29**

Mowing frequency: **0.15**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.15**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CS \(MUL\) \*Mulgedio-Aconitetea\*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R56 \*Montane to subalpine moist or wet tall-herb and fern fringe\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub**

## **Distribution**

Continentality: **5**

Continentality amplitude: **1**