

# *Hypochaeris laevigata*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.21**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **February-June**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Dystrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6**

Temperature indicator value: **8**

Moisture indicator value: **2**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **1**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.17**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.33**

Disturbance severity: **0.64**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.21**

Mowing frequency: **0.06**

Grazing pressure: **0.28**

Soil disturbance: **0.12**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [KC \(ASP\) \*Asplenietea trichomanis\*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T37 Mediterranean montane \*Pinus sylvestris\*-\*Pinus nigra\* forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**