

# *Hieracium pannosum*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.78**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.4**

Temperature indicator value: **5.3**

Moisture indicator value: **2.7**

Reaction indicator value: **6.4**

Nutrient indicator value: **2.3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.4**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.37**

Disturbance severity: **0.48**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.24**

Mowing frequency: **0.04**

Grazing pressure: **0.25**

Soil disturbance: **0.12**

## Habitat and sociology

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T39 Mediterranean and Balkan subalpine Pinus heldreichii-Pinus peuce forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [T39 Mediterranean and Balkan subalpine Pinus](#)

**[heldreichii-Pinus peuce forest](#)**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**