Heracleum mantegazzianum

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **3.4**
Life span: **Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **30.19**

Flower

Flowering period: **June-September**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **10.94**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**
Dispersal distance class: **2, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**
Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**
Temperature indicator value: **6**
Moisture indicator value: **5.8**
Reaction indicator value: **6**
Nutrient indicator value: **8**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.76**

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Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.38**
Disturbance severity: **0.61**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.52**
Mowing frequency: **0.56**
Grazing pressure: **0.22**
Soil disturbance: **0.18**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **QG (EPI) *Epilobietea angustifolii***

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality: **5**
Continentality amplitude: **1**

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