

# *Heracleum asperum*

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.51**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.44**

Disturbance severity: **0.59**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.35**

Mowing frequency: **0.11**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.19**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CR \(VIR\) \*Betulo carpaticae-Alnetea viridis\*](#), [CS \(MUL\) \*Mulgedio-Aconitetea\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub**