

# *Ficus carica*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **3.19**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Tree, Shrub**

## Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Broad deciduous or semi-deciduous**

Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Winter deciduous**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **16.29**

## Flower

Flowering period: **January-September**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Temperature indicator value: **8.8**

Moisture indicator value: **3.5**

Reaction indicator value: **7.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **7**

Salinity indicator value: **0.3**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.29**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.42**  
Disturbance severity: **0.68**  
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.34**  
Mowing frequency: **0.07**  
Grazing pressure: **0.23**  
Soil disturbance: **0.14**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FA \(QUI\) \*Quercetea ilicis\*](#), [KD \(CYM\) \*Cymbalaria-Parietarietea diffusae\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T14 Mediterranean and Macaronesian riparian forest](#), [T1G \*Alnus cordata\* forest](#), [T22 Mainland laurophyllous forest](#), [T25 \*Phoenix theophrasti\* vegetation](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [T14 Mediterranean and Macaronesian riparian forest](#), [T1G \*Alnus cordata\* forest](#), [T22 Mainland laurophyllous forest](#), [T25 \*Phoenix theophrasti\* vegetation](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**