

# *Euphorbia ceratocarpa*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.58**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Chamaephyte, Hemicryptophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-July**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **4**

Temperature indicator value: **6**

Moisture indicator value: **4**

Reaction indicator value: **5**

Nutrient indicator value: **4**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.54**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.43**

Disturbance severity: **0.66**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.47**

Mowing frequency: **0.38**

Grazing pressure: **0.3**

Soil disturbance: **0.12**

### **Habitat and sociology**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**