

# *Echium pininana*

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GC \(LAU\) \*Pruno lusitanicae-Lauretea azoricae\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**