

# *Echium handiense*

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GB \(OLE\) Oleo cerasiformis-Rhamnetea crenulatae](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R53 Macaronesian thermophilous forest fringe](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub**