

# *Echium aculeatum*

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [GA \(KLE\) \*Kleinio neriifoliae-Euphorbieteae canariensis\*](#), [GB \(OLE\) \*Oleo cerasiformis-Rhamneteae crenulatae\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T26 \*Phoenix canariensis\* vegetation](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [T26 \*Phoenix canariensis\* vegetation](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**