# *Dryopteris oreades*

### Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.45**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

### Flower

Flowering period: **May-September**

### Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3**

### Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

### Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

### Ecology

#### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**
Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

#### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Temperature indicator value: **4**
Moisture indicator value: **4.7**
Reaction indicator value: **2.3**
Nutrient indicator value: **2.3**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

#### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.76**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.25**
Disturbance severity: **0.44**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.36**
Mowing frequency: **0.14**
Grazing pressure: **0.23**

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Soil disturbance: **0.15**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **KE (THL) *Thlaspietea rotundifolii***

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Aquatic, Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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