

Crepis biennis

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.69**

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **17.11**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-September**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.11**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.2**

Temperature indicator value: **5**

Moisture indicator value: **5.1**

Reaction indicator value: **6.1**

Salinity indicator value: **0.1**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.84**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.11**

Disturbance severity: **0.52**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.52**

Mowing frequency: **1.43**

Grazing pressure: **0.14**

Soil disturbance: **0.38**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CM \(MOL\) *Molinio-Arrhenatheretea*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R22 Low and medium altitude hay meadow](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R22 Low and medium altitude hay meadow](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality: **4**

Continentality amplitude: **4**