Cichorium pumilum

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.26**
Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **June-September**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**
Dispersal distance class: **5**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.3**
Temperature indicator value: **9.3**
Reaction indicator value: **7.3**
Nutrient indicator value: **5**
Salinity indicator value: **0.3**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.78**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.06**
Disturbance severity: **0.82**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.8**
Mowing frequency: **0.75**
Grazing pressure: **0.24**
Soil disturbance: **0.42**

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Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **QF (ART) *Artemisietea vulgaris***

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Synanthropic**

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