

# *Cephalaria laevigata*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.72**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.54**

Disturbance severity: **0.37**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.27**

Mowing frequency: **0.04**

Grazing pressure: **0.27**

Soil disturbance: **0.15**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CU \(SES\) \*Elyno-Seslerietea\*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S24 Subalpine genistoid scrub of the Amphiadriatic region](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub**