# *Carthamus leucocaulos*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Annual**
Life form: **Therophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**
Temperature indicator value: **11**
Moisture indicator value: **3**
Reaction indicator value: **7**
Nutrient indicator value: **6**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

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