Carduus squarrosus

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**
Dispersal distance class: **5**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **GC (LAU) *Pruno lusitanicae-Lauretea azoricae***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **S82 Madeiran xerophytic scrub**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest**

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