Campanula tymphaea

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.4**
Moisture indicator value: **4**
Reaction indicator value: **5.3**
Nutrient indicator value: **3.6**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **R1K Balkan and Anatolian oromediterranean dry grassland**
Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **R1K Balkan and Anatolian oromediterranean dry grassland**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**

© 2014–2026 Pladias – Citation: Pladias – Database of the Czech Flora and Vegetation. www.pladias.cz