

# *Campanula portenschlagiana*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Temperature indicator value: **7**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.73**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.75**

Disturbance severity: **0.73**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.62**

Mowing frequency: **0.49**

Grazing pressure: **0.24**

Soil disturbance: **0.37**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [KC \(ASP\) \*Asplenietea trichomanis\*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R17 Heavy-metal dry grassland of the Balkans](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**