Campanula phrygia

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Annual**
Life form: **Therophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.2**
Temperature indicator value: **8.5**
Moisture indicator value: **3.2**
Reaction indicator value: **5.7**
Nutrient indicator value: **3.4**
Salinity indicator value: **0.2**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.43**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.55**
Disturbance severity: **0.54**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.32**
Mowing frequency: **0.26**
Grazing pressure: **0.26**
Soil disturbance: **0.21**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **S34 Balkan-Anatolian submontane genistoid scrub**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub**

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