

# *Campanula herminii*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.06**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **9**

Temperature indicator value: **3**

Moisture indicator value: **6**

Reaction indicator value: **2**

Nutrient indicator value: **1**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.7**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.7**

Disturbance severity: **0.43**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.42**

Mowing frequency: **0.45**

Grazing pressure: **0.44**

Soil disturbance: **0.22**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CT \(TRI\) \*Juncetea trifidi\*](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R33 Mediterranean short moist grassland of](#)

**mountains**

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **R33 Mediterranean short moist grassland of mountains**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**