Campanula hawkinsiana

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **KE (THL) *Thlaspietea rotundifolii***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **U3B Mediterranean ultramafic inland cliff**
Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **U3B Mediterranean ultramafic inland cliff**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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