

# *Campanula collina*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **17.26**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.13**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.22**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.51**

Disturbance severity: **0.32**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.29**

Mowing frequency: **0.06**

Grazing pressure: **0.24**

Soil disturbance: **0.06**

## Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S31 Lowland to montane temperate and submediterranean Juniperus scrub](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub**