

# *Campanula cervicaria*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.43**

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **20.13**

## Flower

Flowering period: **May-August**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.07**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.5**

Temperature indicator value: **5.6**

Reaction indicator value: **7.6**

Nutrient indicator value: **3.6**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.28**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.47**

Disturbance severity: **0.6**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.27**

Mowing frequency: **0.22**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.14**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CL \(GER\) Trifolio-Geranietea sanguinei](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

## **Distribution**

Continentality: **6**

Continentality amplitude: **5**