

# *Bupleurum apiculatum*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.2**

Temperature indicator value: **8.1**

Moisture indicator value: **2.9**

Reaction indicator value: **7.2**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.2**

Salinity indicator value: **0.2**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **2.03**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.03**

Disturbance severity: **0.65**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.65**

Mowing frequency: **0.5**

Grazing pressure: **0.27**

Soil disturbance: **0.31**