

# *Berteroa incana*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.39**

Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **18.03**

## Flower

Flowering period: **May-August**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.57**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.8**

Temperature indicator value: **6**

Moisture indicator value: **3.5**

Reaction indicator value: **6.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.4**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.26**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.83**  
Disturbance severity: **0.65**  
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.62**  
Mowing frequency: **0.76**  
Grazing pressure: **0.21**  
Soil disturbance: **0.32**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QF \(ART\) Artemisietea vulgaris](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [V38 Dry perennial anthropogenic herbaceous vegetation](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [V38 Dry perennial anthropogenic herbaceous vegetation](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality: **7**  
Continentality amplitude: **4**