

# *Arum concinatum*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Geophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **4**

Temperature indicator value: **11**

Moisture indicator value: **6**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **8**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.58**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.67**

Disturbance severity: **0.73**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.55**

Mowing frequency: **0.2**

Grazing pressure: **0.23**

Soil disturbance: **0.26**

## Habitat and sociology

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T25 Phoenix theophrasti vegetation](#)

## Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**