

# *Allium nigrum*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.75**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Geophyte**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-May**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **9.04**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **2, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **9.3**

Moisture indicator value: **4**

Reaction indicator value: **7**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **2.28**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.28**

Disturbance severity: **0.91**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.91**

Mowing frequency: **0.45**

Grazing pressure: **0.13**

Soil disturbance: **0.74**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QC \(CHE\) Chenopodietea](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Synanthropic**