Actaea europaea

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.4**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Geophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.96**
Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **4.5**
Temperature indicator value: **4.8**
Moisture indicator value: **5.4**
Reaction indicator value: **8**
Nutrient indicator value: **7**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.14**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.32**
Disturbance severity: **0.66**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.2**
Mowing frequency: **0.07**
Grazing pressure: **0.18**
Soil disturbance: **0.1**

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Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **BA (PIC) *Vaccinio-Piceetea*, BC (BRA) *Brachypodio pinnati-Betuletea pendulae***

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**

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