Abies nordmanniana

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **39.17**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Phanerophyte, Tree**

Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Needle-like**
Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Evergreen**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **72.62**
Dispersal mode: **Anemochory, Anthropochory**
Dispersal distance class: **4, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7**
Temperature indicator value: **4**
Moisture indicator value: **5**
Reaction indicator value: **4**
Nutrient indicator value: **5**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.01**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.31**
Disturbance severity: **0.7**

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Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.11**
Mowing frequency: **0**
Grazing pressure: **0.2**
Soil disturbance: **0.1**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **BA (PIC) *Vaccinio-Piceetea***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **T32 Temperate mountain Abies forest**
Dominant species of EUNIS habitats: **T32 Temperate mountain Abies forest**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**

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