

***Ribes rubrum* aggr.**

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.25**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Broad deciduous or semi-deciduous**

Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Winter deciduous**

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **31.19**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **74.42**

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **4.4**

Temperature indicator value: **5**

Moisture indicator value: **7.4**

Reaction indicator value: **6.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.1**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.09**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.42**

Disturbance severity: **0.7**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.24**

Mowing frequency: **0.01**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.12**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [N1D Atlantic and Baltic broad-leaved coastal dune forest](#), [T13 Temperate hardwood riparian forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [N1D Atlantic and Baltic broad-leaved coastal dune forest](#), [T13 Temperate hardwood riparian forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub, Forest**