# *Oenothera biennis* aggr.

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.58**
Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [$mm^2$/mg]: **15.7**

## Flower

Flowering period: **May-September**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.52**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**
Dispersal distance class: **2, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **neophyte**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.8**
Temperature indicator value: **6.7**
Moisture indicator value: **4**
Reaction indicator value: **6.6**
Nutrient indicator value: **4**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.31**

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Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.76**
Disturbance severity: **0.63**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.6**
Mowing frequency: **0.6**
Grazing pressure: **0.19**
Soil disturbance: **0.34**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **QF (ART) *Artemisietea vulgaris***

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality amplitude: **5**

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