Epipactis helleborine aggr.

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.5**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Geophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **28.81**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-December**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.01**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **initial or partial mycoheterotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry, Mesic, Wet**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral, Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic, Eutrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **4**
Temperature indicator value: **5**
Moisture indicator value: **5**
Reaction indicator value: **7**
Nutrient indicator value: **5**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

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Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **T17 Fagus forest on non-acid soils**, **T33 Mediterranean mountain Abies forest**, **T3C Taxus baccata forest**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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