# *Ligusticum*

### Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.41**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

### Leaf

Specific leaf area [$mm^2$/mg]: **23**

### Flower

Flowering period: **May-August**

### Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3**

### Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

### Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

### Ecology

#### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry, Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic, Slightly acidic to near-neutral, Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic, Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline, Slightly saline or brackish**

### Habitat and sociology

#### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal saltmarsh, Spring, Mire, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Heathland, Oromediterranean scrub, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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