

Acanthus

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.74**

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **February-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **188.4**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral, Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic, Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**