Arecales

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **9.53**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Phanerophyte, Tree, Shrub**
Spinescence: **spinescent**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **6.1**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3777.33**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native, neophyte**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry, Wet**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline, Slightly saline or brackish**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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